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What is claimed is:

1. Use of

(a) a halogenated hydroxydiphenyl ether compound of formula

Y is chlorine or bromine,

Z is SO₂H, NO₂; or C₁-C₄alkyl;

m is 0 or 1;

is 1 or 2; n

is from 0 to 3; r

is from 1 to 3; and

is 0, 1 or 2; р

as a melanogenesis inhibitor and for lightening the skin.

2. Use according to claim 1, wherein in formula (1)

m is 0; or 1;

n is 1; or 2;

is from 1 to 3;

p is 0; or 1; and

is 1 or 2.

3. Use according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the hydroxydiphenyl ether compound corresponds to formula

wherein

m is 0; or 1;

is from 1 to 3; and

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- r is 1 or 2.
- 4. Use according to claim 3, wherein in formula (2)

m is 0;

and o and r are as defined in claim 3.

- 5. Use according to claim 3 or 4, wherein
- o is 1 or 2; and
- r is 1.
- 6. Use according to any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein the hydroxydiphenyl ether compound corresponds to formula

7. Use according to any one of claims 1 to 5, wherein the hydroxydiphenyl ether compound corresponds to formula

- 8. Use according to any one of claims 1 to 7, wherein the hydroxydiphenyl ether compound of formula (1) is used simultaneously for the antimicrobial treatment of the skin and mucosa and also of integumentary appendages (hair).
- 9. Use according to any one of claims 1 to 8, wherein there is additionally used, as component (b), a further skin-lightening substance.
- 10. Use according to any one of claims 1 to 9, wherein component (b) is selected from kojic acid, arbutin, quercitin, aloesin, azelaic acid, guaiol, ellagic acid and ester compounds thereof and fluorescent whiteners.

- 11. Use according to any one of claims 1 to 10, wherein the ratio of components (a): (b) is 1:99, especially 5:95, and more especially from 10:90 to 99:1, preferably 95:5, and especially 90:10 % by weight of component (b).
- 12. Use according to any one of claims 1 to 11, wherein the composition additionally comprises, as component (c), one or more UV-A and/or UV-B absorbers.
- 13. Use according to claim 12, wherein there is used as UV-A or UV-B absorber a compound of formula

wherein

R₁ and R₂ are each independently of the other C₁-C₁₈alkyl; C₂-C₁₈alkenyl; a radical of formula -CH₂-CH(-OH)-CH₂-O-T₄; or

$$R_1 \text{ and } R_2 \text{ are a radical of formula} \qquad -R_{\overline{12}} \begin{bmatrix} R_{13} \\ SI - O \\ R_{14} \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{R_{13}} SI - R_{15} ;$$

 R_{12} is a direct bond; a straight-chain or branched C_1 - C_4 alkylene radical or a radical of formula $-C_{m_1}H_{\frac{1}{2m_4}}$ or $-C_{m_1}H_{\frac{1}{2m_4}}O$ -;

 R_{13} , R_{14} and R_{15} are each independently of the others C_1 - C_{18} alkyl; C_1 - C_{18} alkoxy or a

radical of formula
$$-O-Si-R_{16}$$
 R_{16}

R₁₆ is C₁-C₅alkyl;

 m_1 and m_3 are each independently of the other from 1 to 4; p_1 is 0 or a number from 1 to 5;

 R_3 is hydrogen; C_1 - C_{10} alkyl, -(CH_2CHR_5 -O) $_{n_1}$ - R_4 ; or a radical of formula - CH_2 -CH(-OH)- CH_2 -O- T_1 ;

 R_4 is hydrogen; M; C_1 - C_5 alkyl; or a radical of formula $-(CH_2)_{m_2}$ -O- T_1 ;

R₅ is hydrogen; or methyl;

T₁ is hydrogen; or C₁-C₈alkyl;

Q₁ is C₁-C₁₈alkyl;

M is a metal cation;

m₂ is from 1 to 4; and

n₁ is 1-16.

14. Use according to claim 12 or 13, wherein the composition comprises as component (c) the compound of formula

15. Use according to claim 12 or 13, wherein the composition comprises as component (c) the compound of formula

16. Use according to claim 12, wherein the composition comprises as component (c) the compound of formula

 T_2 is C_1 - C_{12} alkyl.

17. Use according to claim 16, wherein

T₂ is iso-octyl.

- 18. Use according to claim 12, wherein the composition comprises octyl methoxycinnamate as component (c).
- 19. Use according to claim 12, wherein the composition comprises benzophenone-3 as component (c).
- 20. Use of a composition according to any one of claims 1 to 19 for lightening the skin.
- 21. Use of a composition according to any one of claims 1 to 19 in cosmetic formulations.
- 22. Use according to claim 21, wherein the composition is used in the form of an oil-inwater formulation, in a solvent formulation or in the form of a paste formulation.

- 23. Use according to claim 21 or 22, wherein the proportion of the mixture in the formulation is from 0.01% to 10% parts by weight.
- 24. A cosmetic formulation, comprising
- (a) a compound of formula (1); and optionally
- (b) further skin-lightening active Ingredients, and optionally
- (c) one or more UV-A and/or UV-B absorbers, and optionally
- (d) an antioxidant and also cosmetically acceptable adjuvants or carriers.
- 25. A cosmetic formulation according to claim 24, containing from 0.001 to 10 % by weight, preferably from 0.05 to 1 % by weight, component (a), from 0 to 10 % by weight, preferably from 0.05 to 1 % by weight, component (b), from 0 to 30 % by weight, preferably from 0.1 to 15 % by weight, component (c), and from 0 to 30 % by weight, preferably from 0.1 to 15 % by weight, component (d).
- 26. A cosmetic formulation, containing

from 0.05 to 2 % of component (a), selected from the compound of formula (3) or (4), from 0.01 to 2 % of component (b), selected from the compound of formula (FW 19), from 0.05 to 2 of % component (d), selected from the compound of formula (AO 26) and (AO 27).

- 27. Use of a formulation according to claim 26 in surfactant-containing cleansing compositions.
- 28. Cleansing composition, comprising

0.05 to 2 % b.w. of component (a),

0.001 to 2 % b.w. of component (b),

0 to 2 % b.w. of component (c),

0 to 2 % b.w. of component (d), and

0.1 to 10 % b.w. of one or more synthetic detergents or soaps or a combination of such substances.